

Calculate the limit

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{\sqrt{2!} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3!} \cdot \dots \cdot \sqrt[n]{n!}}}{n^{+1}\sqrt{(2n+1)!!}}.$$

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First note that $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt[n]{n!}} = e$ and $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt[n]{(2n-1)!!}} = \frac{e}{2}$.

Indeed, let $a_n := \frac{n^n}{n!}$ and $b_n := \frac{n^n}{(2n-1)!!}$, $n \in \mathbb{N}$.

Since $\frac{n}{\sqrt[n]{n!}} = \sqrt[n]{a_n}$, $\frac{n}{\sqrt[n]{(2n-1)!!}} = \sqrt[n]{b_n}$ and

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{-n} = e,$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{b_{n+1}}{b_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+1}{2n+1} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n\right) = \frac{e}{2},$$
 then

by Multiplicative Stolz-Cezaro Theorem $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{a_n} = e$ and $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{b_n} = \frac{e}{2}$.

Using that we obtain

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{\sqrt{2!} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3!} \cdot \dots \cdot \sqrt[n]{n!}}}{n^{+1}\sqrt{(2n+1)!!}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+1}{n^{+1}\sqrt{(2n+1)!!}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt[n]{\sqrt{2!} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3!} \cdot \dots \cdot \sqrt[n]{n!}}}{n} \cdot \frac{n}{n+1} \right) =$$

$$\frac{e}{2} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{c_n}, \text{ where } c_n := \frac{\sqrt{2!} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3!} \cdot \dots \cdot \sqrt[n]{n!}}{n^n} \text{ and, since}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{c_{n+1}}{c_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n^{+1}\sqrt{(n+1)!}}{n+1} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^{-n} \right) = e^{-2},$$

then by Multiplicative Stolz-Cezaro Theorem $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{c_n} = e^{-2}$.

$$\text{Thus, } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{\sqrt{2!} \cdot \sqrt[3]{3!} \cdot \dots \cdot \sqrt[n]{n!}}}{n^{+1}\sqrt{(2n+1)!!}} = \frac{e}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{e^2} = \frac{1}{2e}.$$